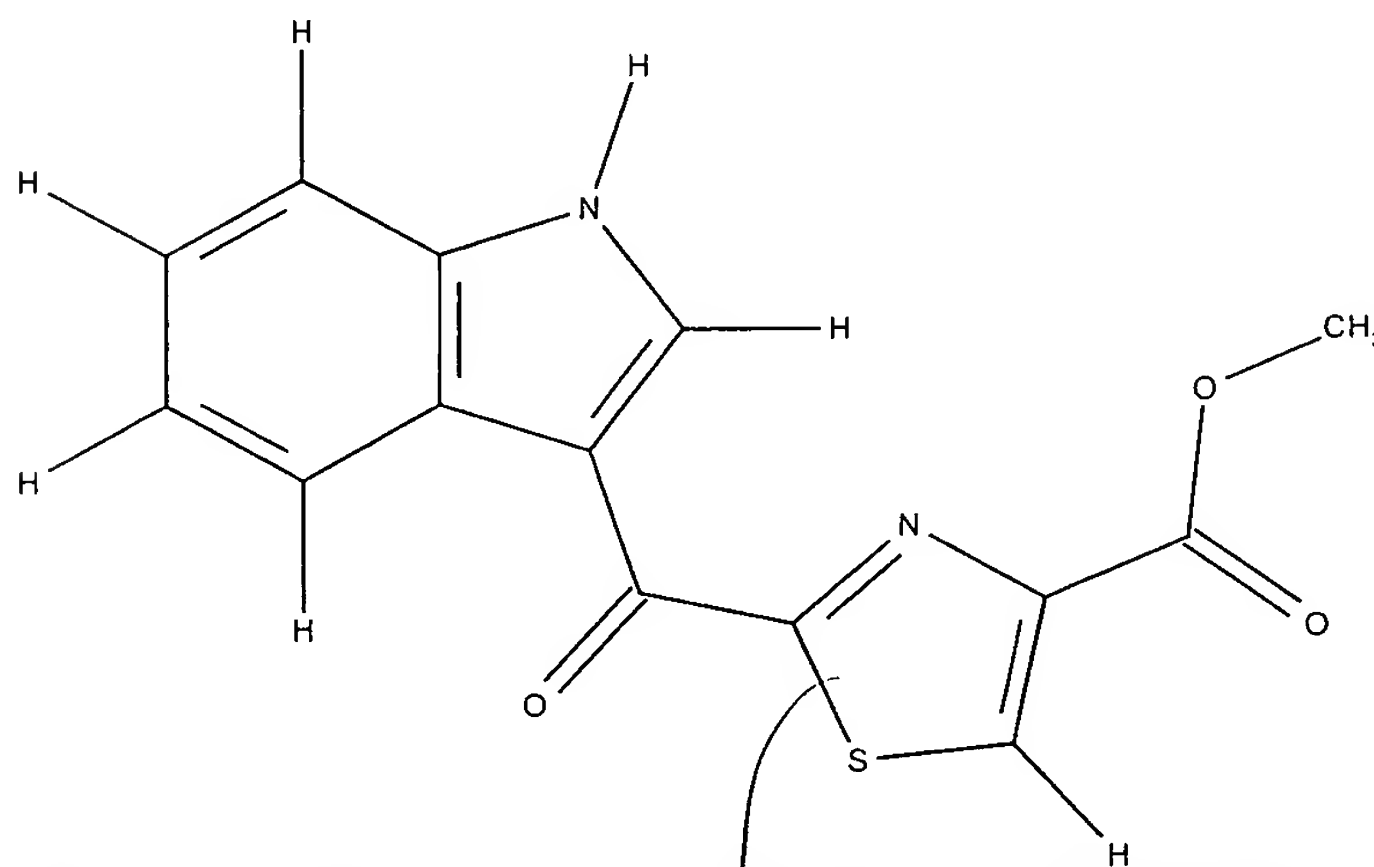


## CLAIMS

We claim:

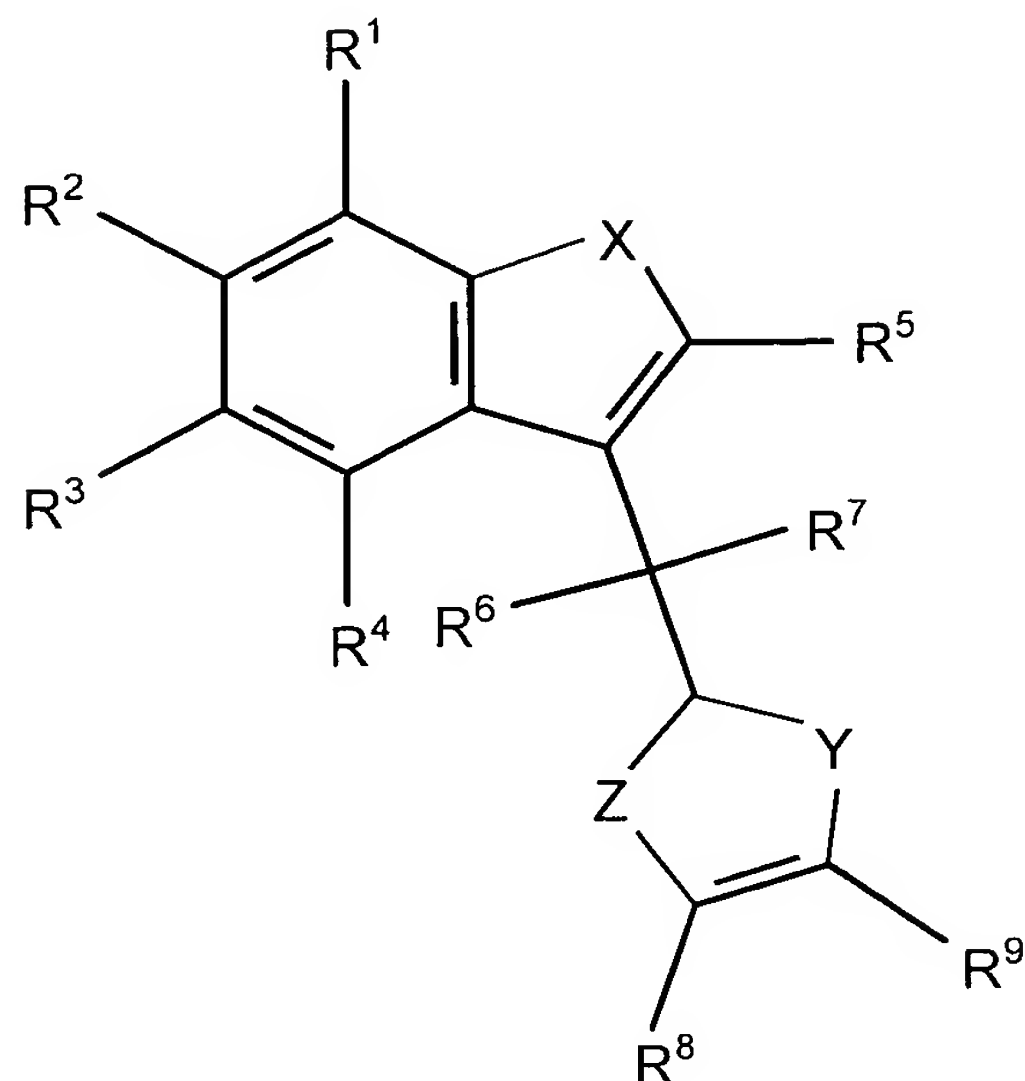
1. A preparation of the endogenous Ah receptor ligand.
2. The preparation of claim 1 wherein the ligand has the following

formula:



3. The preparation of claim 1 wherein the preparation is at least 90% pure.
4. The preparation of claim 3 wherein the preparation is at least 95% pure.
5. The preparation of claim 1 wherein the ligand is isolated from animal tissues.

6. A preparation of Ah receptor ligand analog, wherein the analog is of the formula:



Wherein

$R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$ ,  $R^5$ , and  $R^8$  are selected from the group consisting of H, lower alkyl (1-5 carbons), Br, F, Cl, O-acyl (1-5 C) and  $OR^{10}$  where  $R^{10}$ =H, lower alkyl (1-5 C);

$R^6$  and  $R^7$  taken together may be O; or

when  $R^6$ =H, then  $R^7$  can be H, OH, Br, F, Cl,  $OR^{11}$  where  $R^{11}$ =alkyl (1-5 C); or

when  $R^7$ =H, then  $R^6$  can be H, OH, Br, F, Cl,  $OR^{11}$  where  $R^{11}$ =alkyl (1-5 C);



$R^9$  can be  $\text{O}-\text{C}-R^{12}$ , wherein  $R^{12}$  is selected from the group consisting of alkyl (1-5 C), aryl, fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, and trifluoromethyl; or

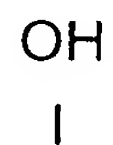


$R^9$  can be  $-\text{C}-\text{O}-R^{13}$ , where  $R^{13}$  is selected from the group consisting of alkyl (1-5 C), aryl, fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, and trifluoromethyl; or



R<sup>9</sup> can be —C—R<sup>14</sup>, where R<sup>14</sup> is selected from the group consisting of alkyl (1-5

C), fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, and trifluoromethyl; or

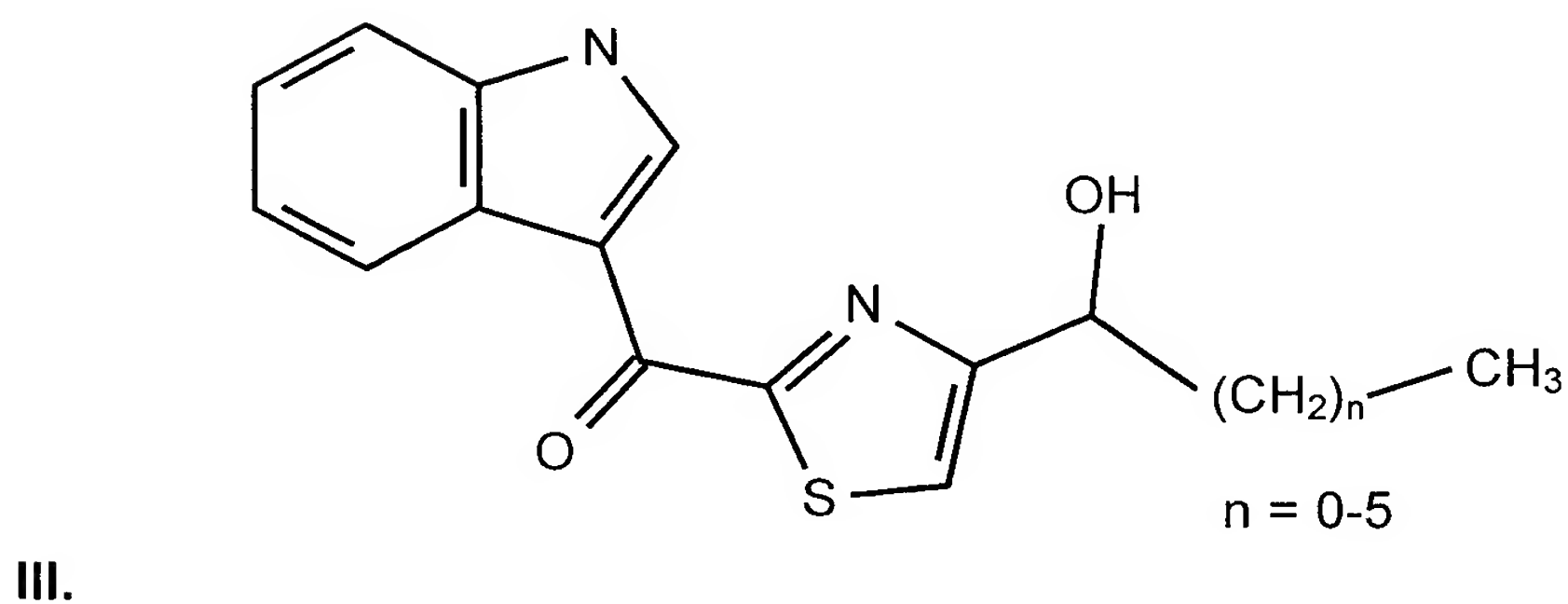
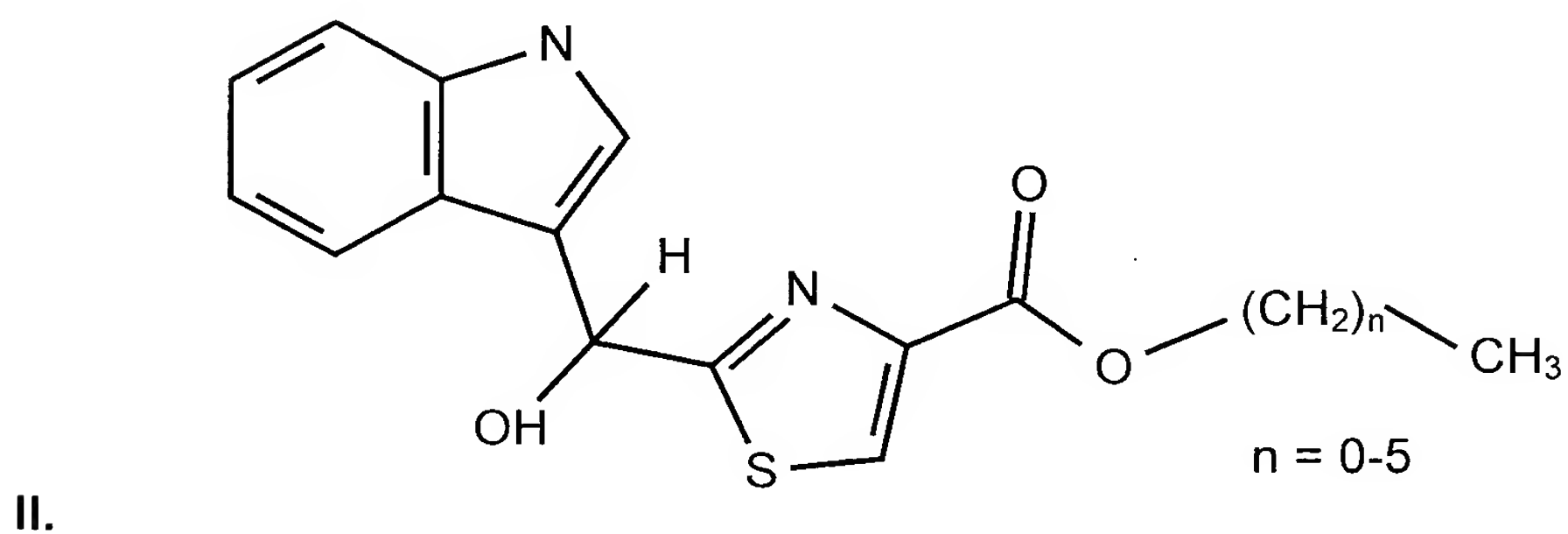
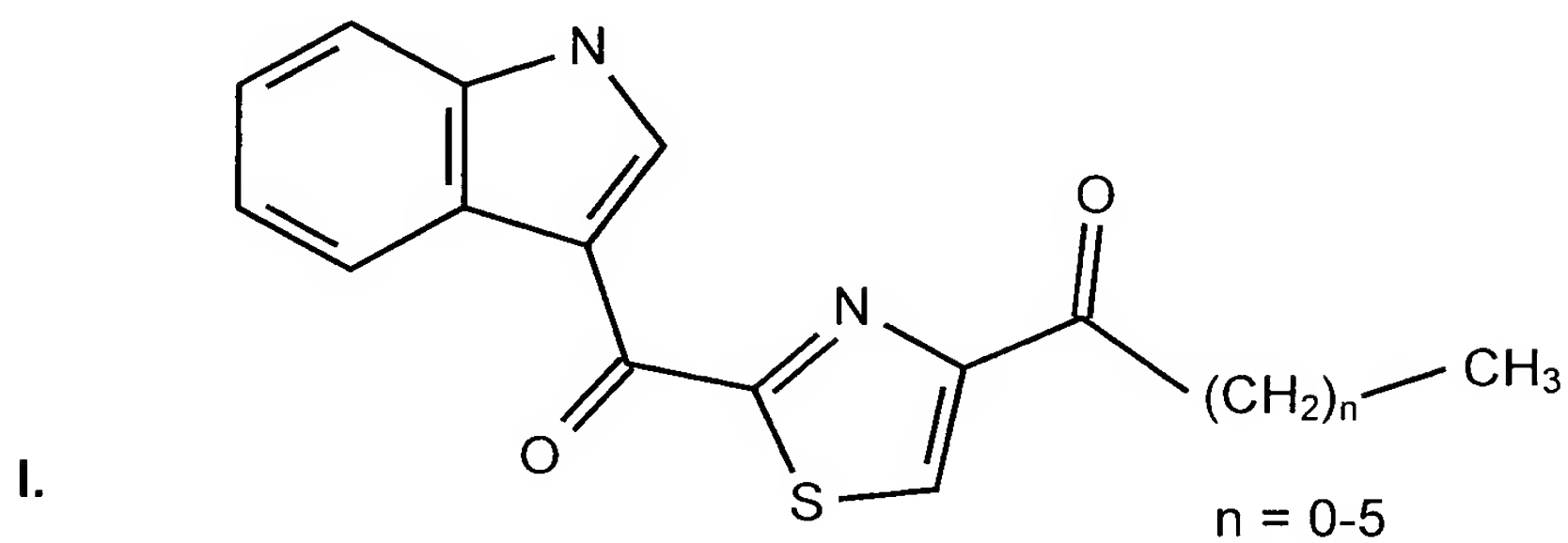


R<sup>9</sup> can be —C—R<sup>15</sup>, where R<sup>15</sup> is selected from the group consisting of alkyl

(1-5 C), fluoro methyl, difluoro methyl, and trifluoro methyl, and

X, Y, Z are selected from the group consisting of C, N, O, and S.

7. A preparation of Ah receptor ligand analog, wherein the analog is selected from the group consisting of I, II and III, wherein:



8. A method of preparing endogenous Ah receptor ligand comprising the steps of:
- a) obtaining and homogenizing an animal organ, wherein the organ contains the Ah receptor ligand, wherein a homogenate is formed,
  - b) extracting the homogenate of step (a) with a solvent, wherein an extract is formed,
  - c) heating the extract, and
  - d) purifying the ligand through a chloroform gradient.
9. The method of claim 8 wherein the animal organ is selected for the group consisting of lung, liver, brain, bone, and muscle.
10. The method of claim 8 wherein the extraction is with methanol.
11. The method of claim 8 wherein the extract is flushed with nitrogen gas, stirred and centrifuged.
12. The method of claim 8 wherein the extract is heated at between 90°C-110°C with H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>.
13. The method of claim 8 wherein the extract is purified through silica batch purification.
14. The method of claim 8 wherein the ligand is further purified on HPLC columns.
15. The method of claim 8 further comprising the step of determining ligand activity.